the CRM Game: Digital Edition

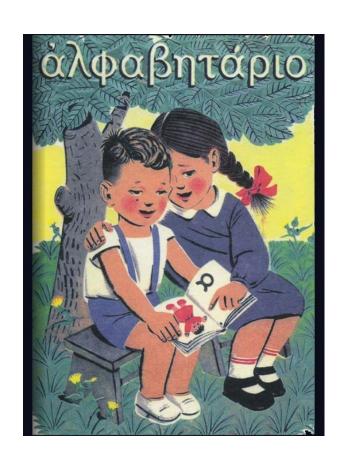
George Bruseker, Anaïs Guillem, Olivier Marlet, François-Xavier Talgorn CIDOC CRM SIG, 15/10/2021 Zoom

Premise: CRM as a Language

- Formal Ontology provides a formal Language
- Learning Language Requires Explanatory Meta-texts
- Learning Language Requires Practice
- Learning Language Requires Connection to the World

Ergo

Learning Languages Require Learning Tools



Premise: Learning through a Game



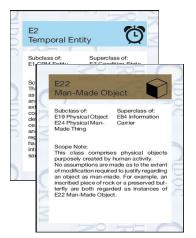
- Learning a Language is Difficult
- Learning a Language Requires Reinforcement
- Learning a Language Requires Encouragement
- Learning a Language Requires Levels

Ergo

 Game approach to teaching can make gap between learners and difficult knowledge smaller

CRM GAME: Analogue Editions

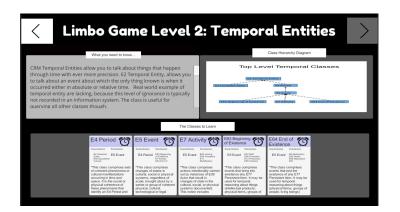
- Created in 2016 (G. Bruseker and A. Guillem in ITN-DCH)
- Run in Workshops for Different Groups of Scholars, Scientists and Students Around the World since
- Customized data for mapping to match learner's interest and knowledge
- Interactive means to approach the application of CRM ontology to data structuring and ordering







CRM Game: Digital Edition Round One





- Alpha Version created in 2018, presented at CAA Tubingen (G. Bruseker and A.Guillem)
- Unity platform for familiarity
- Make game playable independently
- Work on structuring of knowledge acquisition, generation of feedback for learner
- Support reinforcement of learning by many examples and repeat play
- Develop initial basic approach to creating reusable game structure
- Never stabilized for broad release

CRM Game: Digital Edition Round Two













Inspired by "Interoperable Data for

- MASA Consortium financing and supporting development of digital game
- François Xavier Talgorn (Indytion company), specialist in serious games development organizing and implementing development.
- George Bruseker (Takin.solutions) and Anais Guillem (UC Merced) providing game concept and design.

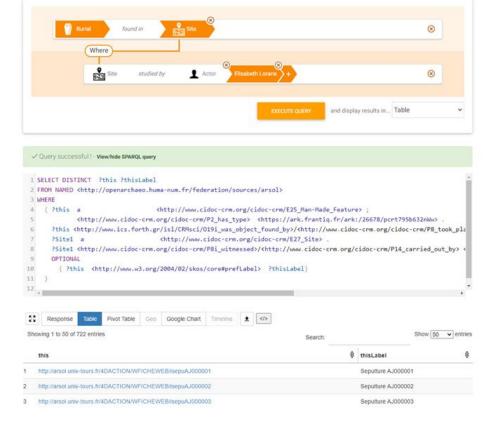


CRM Game

Learning through play: the example of archaeologists

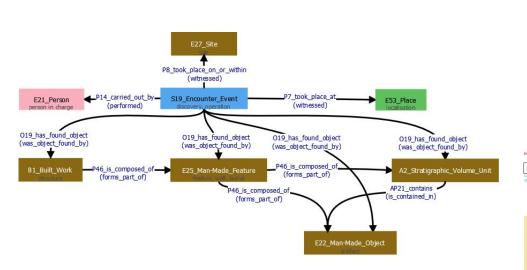
OpenArchaeo: semantic web plateform for archaeologists

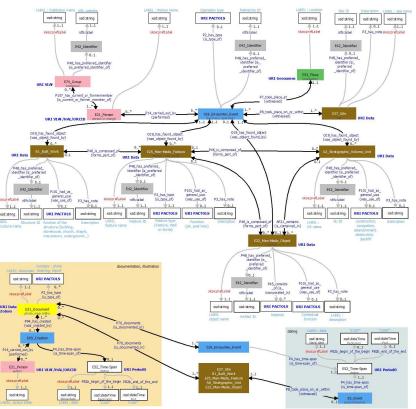






Using CIDOC for archaeological data





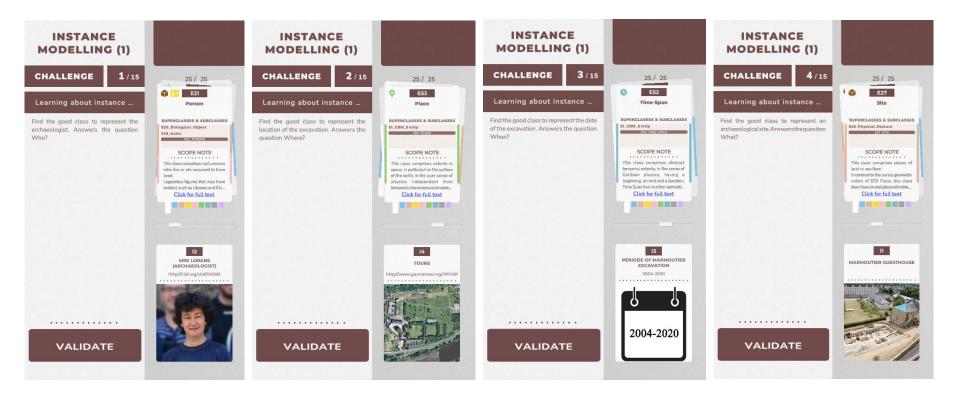
Training french archaeologists



Thinking about scenarios: learning CIDOC CRM



Thinking about scenarios: archaeological mapping



INSTANCE **MODELLING (1)**

CHALLENGE

6/15

25 / 25

E7

Activity

SUPERCLASSES & SUBCLASSES

SCOPE NOTE

This class comprises actions

intentionally carried out by

instances of E39 Actor that result

in changes of state in the cultural,

social, or physical systems docu...

Click for full text

EXCAVATION OF THE

MARMOUTIER GUESTHOUSE

EF ACTIVITY EB Acquisition

Learning about instance ...

The excavation is an essential concept since all other concepts are linked to this event. It is to the excavation that we associate a date, a place, actors, structures and artefacts found.

Find the good class to represent the excavation.

VALIDATE

.

INSTANCE **MODELLING (1)**

CHALLENGE

7/15

Learning about instance ...

Archaeological artefact is made up of objects manufactured or transformed by human, which are found during excavation (a coin, a knife blade, a tile,

Find the good class to represent an archaeological artefact.

VALIDATE

.

25 / 25

E22

Human-Made Object

SUPERCLASSES & SUBCLASSES E19 Physical Object

E24 Physical Human-Made Th... E22_HUMAN-MADE_OBJECT

SCOPE NOTE

............ This class comprises obvsical objects purposely created by human activity.

No assumptions are made as to the extent of modification requir...

Click for full text

SAINT MARTIN DENARIUS AJ.1.13



INSTANCE **MODELLING (1)**

CHALLENGE

8/15

Learning about instance ...

Some human actions leave traces that the archaeologist can observe in the ground, such as a bell mould pit.

Find the good class to represent archaeological feature (a wall, a burial, a

25 / 25

E25

Human-Made Feature

SUPERCLASSES & SUBCLASSES E24_Physical_Human-Made_Th...

E26 Physical Feature E25 HUMAN-MADE FEATURE

SCOPE NOTE

This class comprises physical features that are purposely created by human activity, such as scratches, artificial caves, artificial water channels, etc. __

Click for full text

18

BELL MOULD PIT F.1270

VALIDATE

.

INSTANCE MODELLING (2)

CHALLENGE

14/15

Learning about instance ...

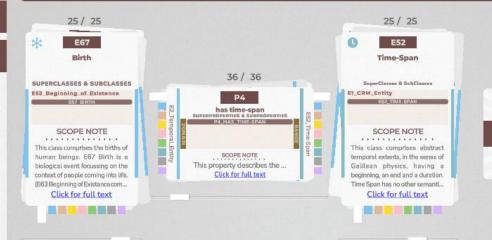
The birth of Saint Martin occurred in 316.

Find the good classes and property to represent the link between an event and a dating.

VALIDATE

.

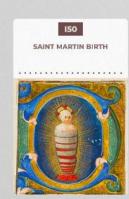
CIDOC-CRM GAME



CIDOC C.R.M CIDOC C.R.M

SCORE

100/300







INSTANCE MODELLING (2)

CHALLENGE

13/15

Learning about instance ...

The archaeological report deals with the history of the development of the site.

Find the good classes and property to represent the link between the report and its subject.

VALIDATE

.

CIDOC-CRM GAME



E89

Propositional Object

SuperClasses & SubClasses

E28_Conceptual_Object

E89 PROPOSITIONAL OBJECT
E30_Right

E73 Information Object

SCOPE NOTE

This class comprises immaterial, items, including but not limited to stories, plots, procedural prescriptions, algorithms, laws of physics or images that are, or rep...

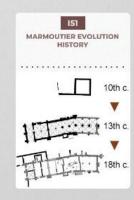
Click for full text



SCORE

80/300







INSTANCE MODELLING (3)

CHALLENGE

1/15

Learning about instance ...

The site of Marmoutier was excavated by Élisabeth Lorans.

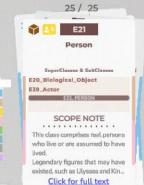
Find classes and properties required to model more complex relationships.

VALIDATE

.

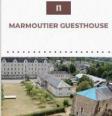
CIDOC-CRM GAME





SCORE

0/300



25 / 25

E27

Site

SUPERCLASSES & SUBCLASSES

SCOPE NOTE

This class comprises pieces of

In contrast to the purely geometric

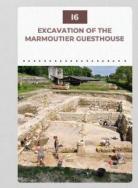
notion of E53 Place, this class

Click for full text

describes constellations of matte...

E26_Physical_Feature

land or sea floor.





INSTANCE **MODELLING (3)**

CHALLENGE

11/15

Learning about instance ...

Sulpice Severus wrote the Vita sancti Martini

Be aware of the importance of "Events" at the core of the modelling system.

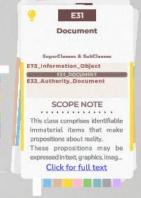
VALIDATE

.

CIDOC-CRM GAME

25 / 25 25 / 25 E65 E31 Creation Document 36 / 36 36 / 36 SUPERCLASSES & SUBCLASSES SuperCleasus & SubCleasus SuperClasses & SubClasses E7_Activity E73_Information_Object P14i P94 E63 Reginning of Existence E32_Authority_Document performed has created E85_CREATION SUPERPROPERTIES & SUEPROPERTIES E83 Type Creation PIII_participated_in P92_brought_into_existence SCOPE NOTE SCOPE NOTE P22i_acquired_title_through P135 created type This class comprises events that This class comprises identifiable SCOPE NOTE SCOPE NOTE result in the creation of conceptual. immaterial items that make items or immaterial products, such This property allows a conc... propositions about reality. Legendary figures that may have Click for full text as legends, poems, texts, music, Click for full text These propositions may be images, movies, laws, types etc. expressed in text, graphics, imag... Click for full text Click for full text

SCORE 60/300



132 SULPICE SEVERUS http://viaf.org/viaf/30332452

25 / 25

E21

Person

SCOPE NOTE

This class comprises real persons

who live or are assumed to have

existed, such as Ulysses and Kin...

Click for full text

E20 Biological Object

E39 Actor

lived.

SANCTI MARTINI . uel cadaver examine. Ad becautened responde barn Summands facul foliopere dienst femore queduobetum penul ampliule qua bitopeni Namus preus mirramus plusuma uobis susua um daef merawf nebsfunum fewerpfe fepe dischare major acturent amo epifeopara figuquampole episcopaui. Engonecel le é ut quod nobileum nonampleus: utual explesa uel diffine Vobul e.com ablant

148

WRITING OF THE VITA

131 VITA SANCTI MARTINI

CITURMARTINUS.

SABBARIAG PAN NONTARU. oppiooonianouspur-Sedimen stalis acini alaut e paren ubut foundum faccale degrees com, son infimit genalibramen prome milet premiles trabane militai fair loter mara milina inadalescentia securitime Teolare Alat Pubrege conference. deve Sabializano ciesare mlusane Noncamen Sponce and aprimit fore simil diminapo or of Comment for control of out to me with

Development Build

INSTANCE MODELLING (3)

CHALLENGE

15/15

Learning about instance ...

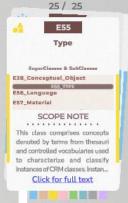
The relation with two different types (E55_Type) can be distinguished using different properties.

How to indicate that the denarius was made to be a coin but was used as a pendant?

CIDOC-CRM GAME



80/300



COIN http://vocab.getty.edu/aat/300037 222

25 / 25

E55

Type

SUPERCLASSES & SUBCLASSES

SCOPE NOTE

This class comprises concepts

denoted by terms from thesauri

and controlled vocabularies used

to characterize and classify

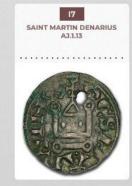
instances of CRM classes. Instan...

Click for full text

E28 Conceptual Object

E56 Language

ES7 Material





VALIDATE

.

CRM Game

A HIGHLY CUSTOMIZABLE PEDAGOGICAL TOOL

CRM Game: A game AND a generic tool

The game is designed to be highly customizable.

You can add new, remove or modify:

- Entities & Properties (RDF file)
- Games
- Challenges within a game
- Instances
- Scoring system

NO CODE REQUIRED
THE GAME ADAPTS DYNAMICALLY



HOW DOES IT WORK (1)?

The game actually is your data

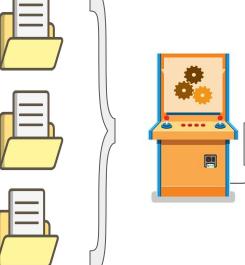


UNDER THE HOOD

Cidoc-Crm RDF

Challenges data

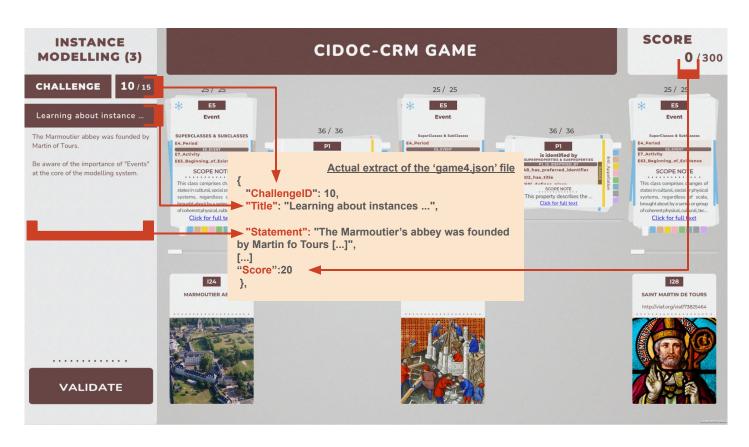
Instances data



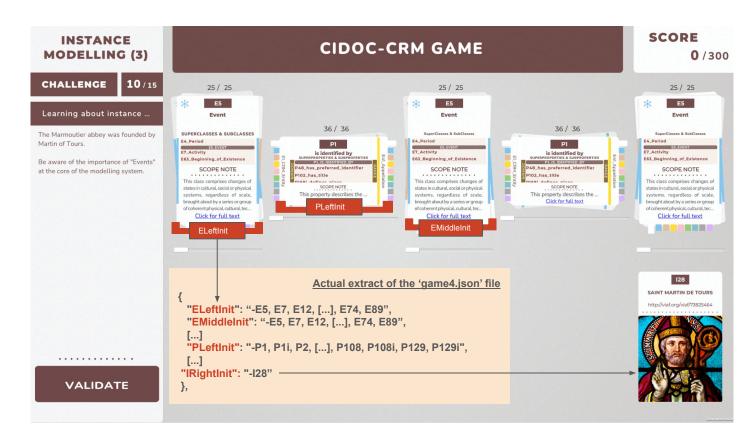
INSTANCE CIDOC-CRM GAME MODELLING (3) 10/15 CHALLENGE 25 / 25 25 / 25 The Marmoutier abbey was founded by Martin of Tours. Be aware of the importance of "Events" at the core of the modelling system. SCOPE NOTE 124 FOUNDATION OF MARMOUTIER ABBET MARMOUTIER ABBEY VALIDATE **HowardCarter's GAME STATS** Ontology basics **120** /320 38% of maximum score CIDOC-CRM Basics 0% of maximum score i Instance modelling (1) 0/300 0% of maximum score i Instance modelling (2) 40 /300 14% of maximum score i Complex relations 0/300 0% of maximum score i TOTAL SCORE 160 / 1600 11% of maximum possib

CLEAR, HUMAN READABLE, EDITABLE FILES!

MAPPING GAME OBJECT <-> FILE DATA



INITIALIZING THE BOARD: THE 'Init' FIELDS



DEFINING EXPECTED ANSWERS: 'Answer' FIELDS



BEYOND CIDOC-CRM ONTOLOGY

- This game version is based on the Cidoc-Crm ontology (RDF)
- It is fully customizable within this context
- It is possible to use any other ontology with some additional effort
 - Develop ontology specific parser (read and analyse RDF file)
 - Update the decks' management system (data structure, initialization)
 - Update color system, if any
- It is possible to create new cards' *structure* with some additional effort
 - Design and graphic production
 - Update the code to display the cards
 - Update the code for the interaction with the cards (buttons, actions), if any

Next Steps for CRM Game

- Use in Teaching Contexts
- Expansion of Game Decks
- Development of Editions for Different Extensions
- Expansion of Functionality beyond Games