### P7 took place at (witnessed)

Domain: [E4](#_E4_Period) Period

Range: [E53](#_E53_Place) Place

Quantification: many to many, necessary (1,n:0,n)

Scope note: This property describes the spatial location of an instance of E4 Period.

The related E53 Place should be seen as an approximation of the geographical area within which the phenomena that characterise the period in question occurred. *P7took place at (witnessed)* does not convey any meaning other than spatial positioning (generally on the surface of the earth). For example, the period “Révolution française” can be said to have taken place in “France”, the “Victorian” period, may be said to have taken place in “Britain” and its colonies, as well as other parts of Europe and north America.

A period can take place at multiple locations.

It is a shortcut of the more fully developed path from E4 Period through *P161 has spatial projection*, E53 Place, *P89 falls within (contains)* to E53 Place.

E4 Period is a subclass of E92 Spacetime volume. By the definition of *P161 has spatial projection* an instance of E4 Period takes place on all its temporal projection, that is, instances of E53 Place. Something happening at a given place can also be considered to happen at a larger place containing the first: The assault on the Bastille July 14th 1789 took place in Paris but also in France.

Examples:

* the period “Révolution française” (E4) *took place at* France (E53)

In First Order Logic:

P7(x,y) ⊃ E4(x)

P7(x,y) ⊃ E53(y)